



ADVANCED
REACH
TOOL

Modelleren én meten

TNO | Knowledge for business



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Programma workshop

- 1) Algemene introductie

-Erik-

- 2) ART voorbeelden

-Wouter-

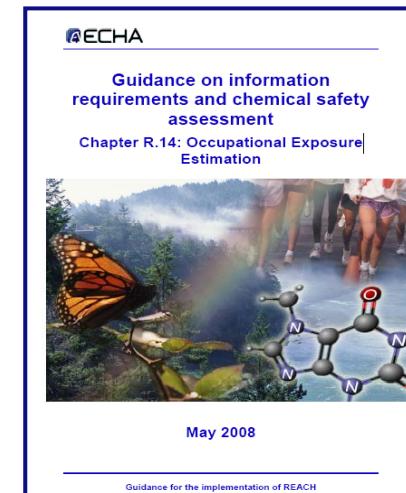
- 3) Toekomstige ontwikkelingen / rol NVvA (?)

-Erik-

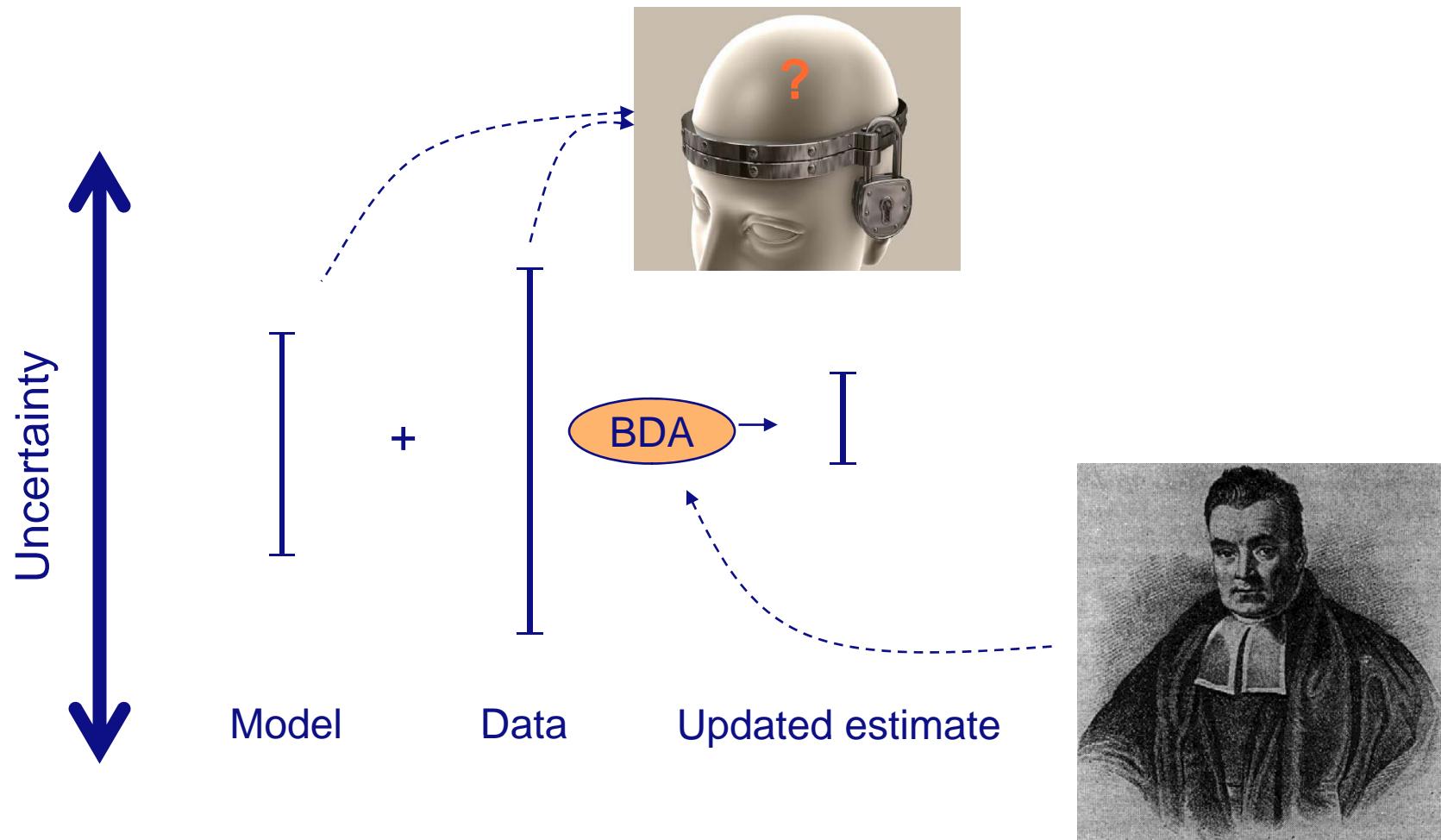


Nieuwe ontwikkelingen

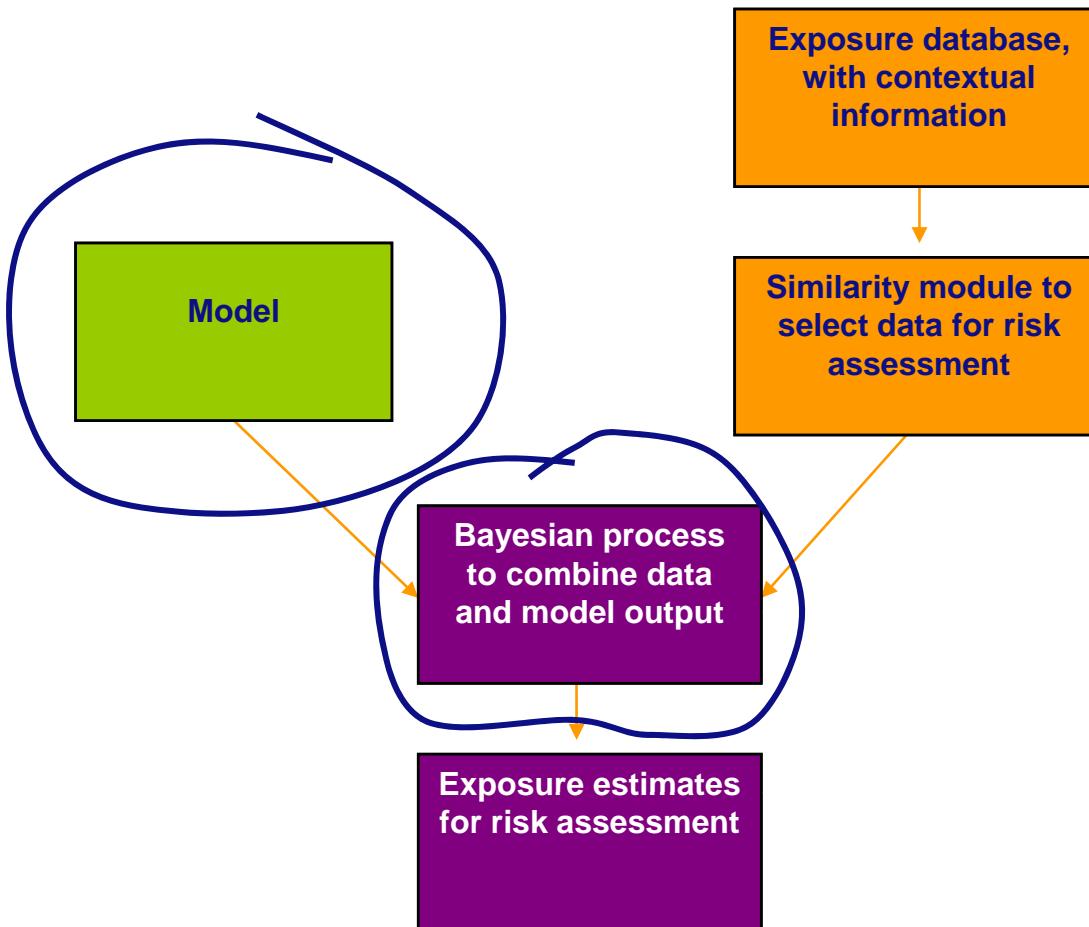
- REACH geeft modelontwikkeling een nieuwe impuls
 - *Tier 1: Ecetoc TRA, BAuA tool, Stoffenmanager*
 - *Tier 2: Advanced REACH Tool*
- Nieuwe meetstrategie in ontwikkeling
 - *BOHS – NVvA initiatief*



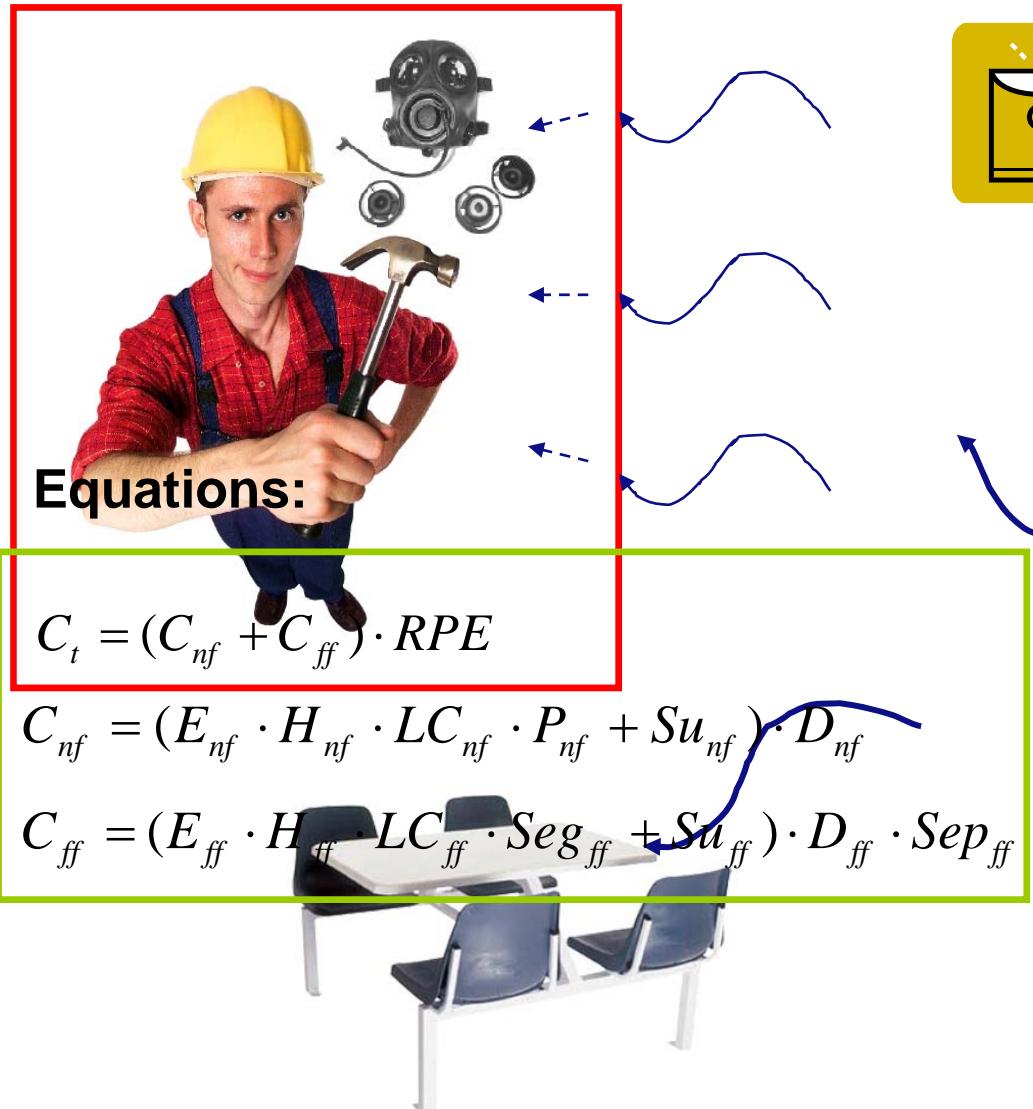
Making full use of information



ART approach



Mechanistic model ART



Equations:

$$C_t = (C_{nf} + C_{ff}) \cdot RPE$$

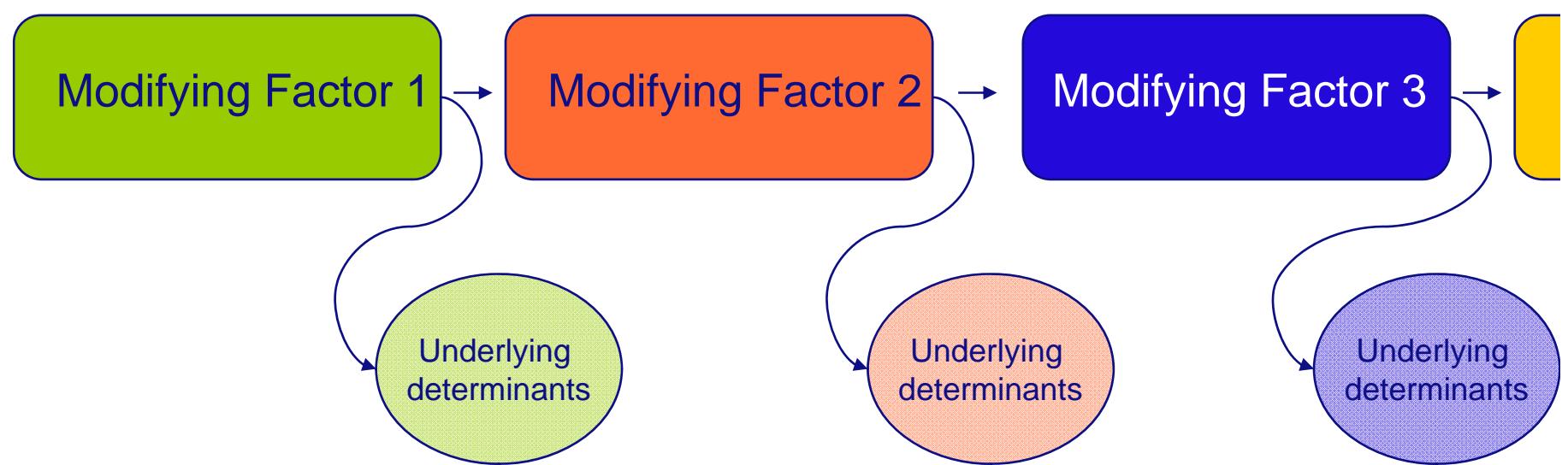
$$C_{nf} = (E_{nf} \cdot H_{nf} \cdot LC_{nf} \cdot P_{nf} + Su_{nf}) \cdot D_{nf}$$

$$C_{ff} = (E_{ff} \cdot H_{ff} \cdot LC_{ff} \cdot Seg_{ff} + Su_{ff}) \cdot D_{ff} \cdot Sep_{ff}$$

9 Modifying Factors (MF):

- Intrinsic emission potential (E)
- Activity emission potential (H)
- Local controls (LC)
- Separation (Sep)
- Segregation (Seg)
- Surface contamination (Su)
- Dilution (D)
- Personal behavior (P)
- RPE

Hierarchical structuring

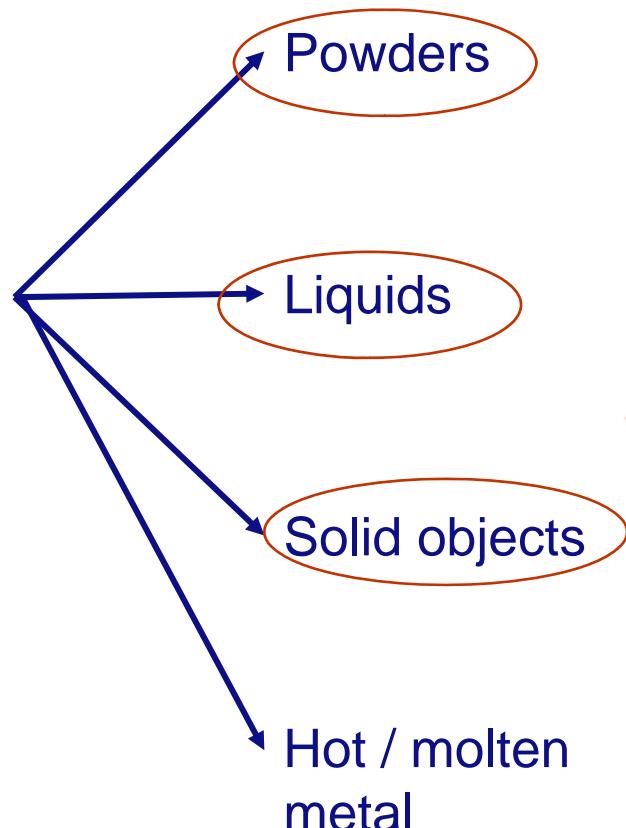


Substance Emission Potential (dustiness)

Category	Relative weight
Firm granule	0.01
Granule	0.03
Coarse dust	0.1
Fine dust	0.3
Extremely fine dust	1.0



Activity Emission Potential



Select Activity Class

- Spray application of liquids
- Activities with baths, contaminated objects or spreading liquids
- Fall, pelletizing, speed p. tools)
- Application of abrasives
- Hot solid handling
- Fracturing and abrasion of solid objects
- Abrasive blasting
- Burning of solids

- Transferring more than 1000 kg/minute (e.g. large scale transfer with big bags)
- Transferring 100 – 1000 kg/minute
- Transferring 10 – 100 kg/minute
- Transferring 1 – 10 kg/minute
- Transferring 0.1 – 1 kg/minute
- Transferring 10 – 100 gram/minute
- Transferring less than 10 gram/minute (e.g. very small scale weighing (fine adjustments) and scoping in laboratory)

Routine transfer

Careful transfer involves workers showing attention to potential danger, error or harm and carrying out the activity in a very exact and thorough (or cautious) manner e.g. careful weighing in laboratory



What is the drop height?

Drop height > 0.5 m

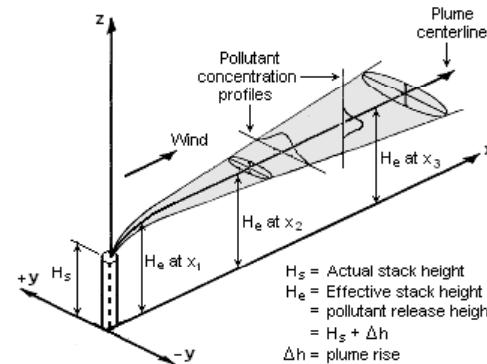
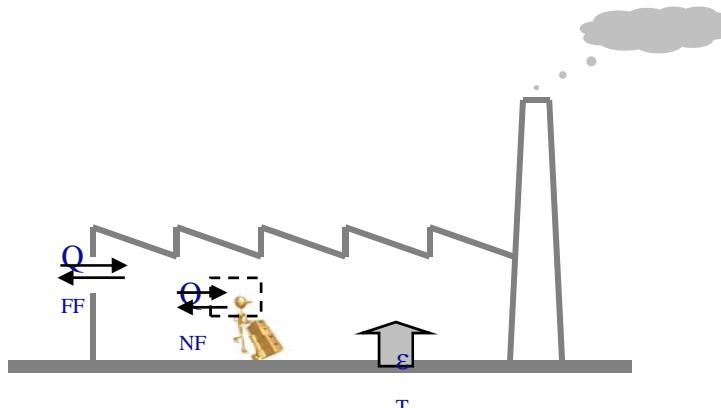
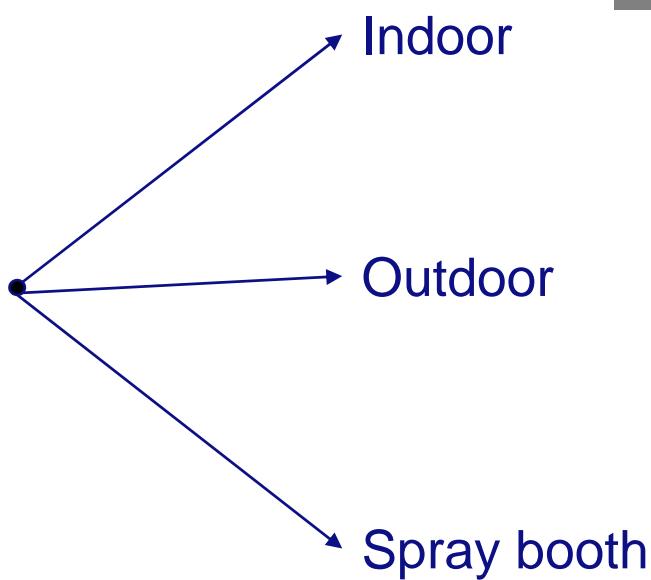
Drop height < 0.5 m or transfer using a pipe

local controls

- No localized controls
- Suppression techniques
 - Wetting at the point of release
 - Knockdown suppression (post generation suppression)
- Containment (non-extracted)
- Local ventilation systems
 - Receiving hoods
 - Canopy hoods (hot processes)
 - Other receiving hoods
 - Capturing hoods
 - Fixed
 - Movable
 - On-tool (integrated) extraction
 - Enclosing hoods
 - Glove box
 - Fume cupboard
 - LEV systems with partial enclosure (no front cover)

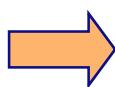
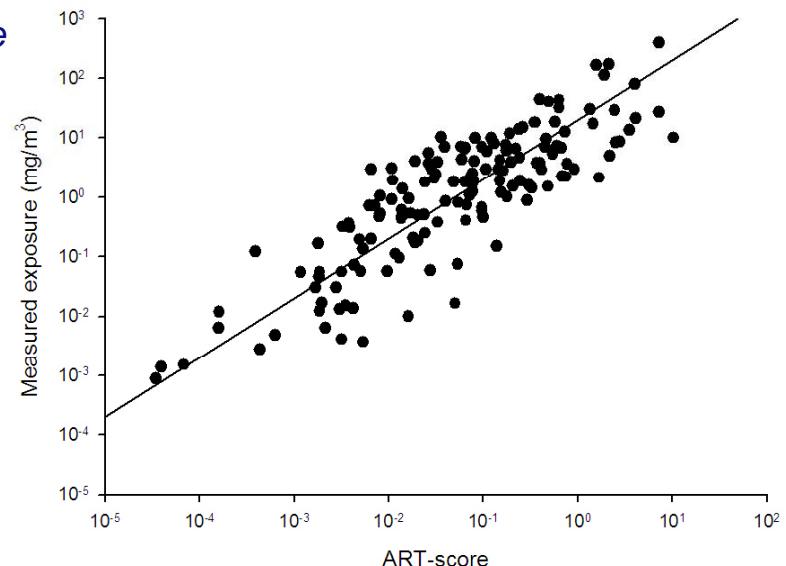


Dispersion



Calibration with measurements

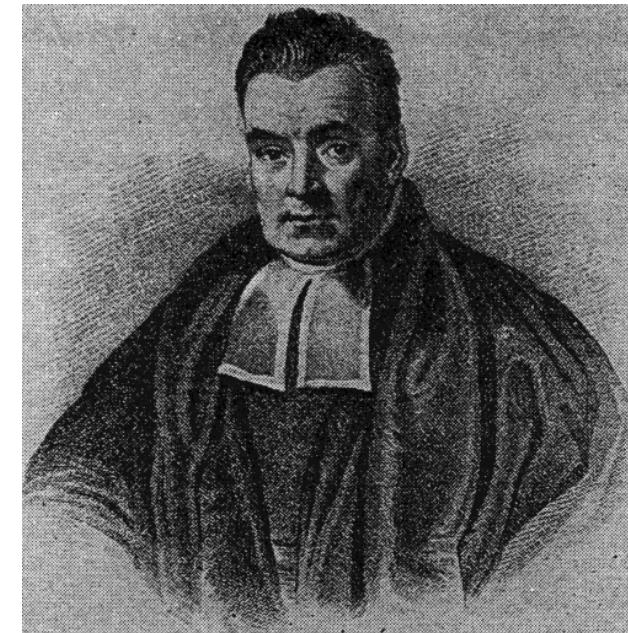
- Using multiple sources
 - Also including measurements in the low range
- Only good quality data: N~2,500
- Quantification in units (mg/m^3)
- Provides model uncertainty
- Separate predictions for:
 - Dust
 - Vapour
 - Mist
 - Fumes



PhD Jody Schinkel

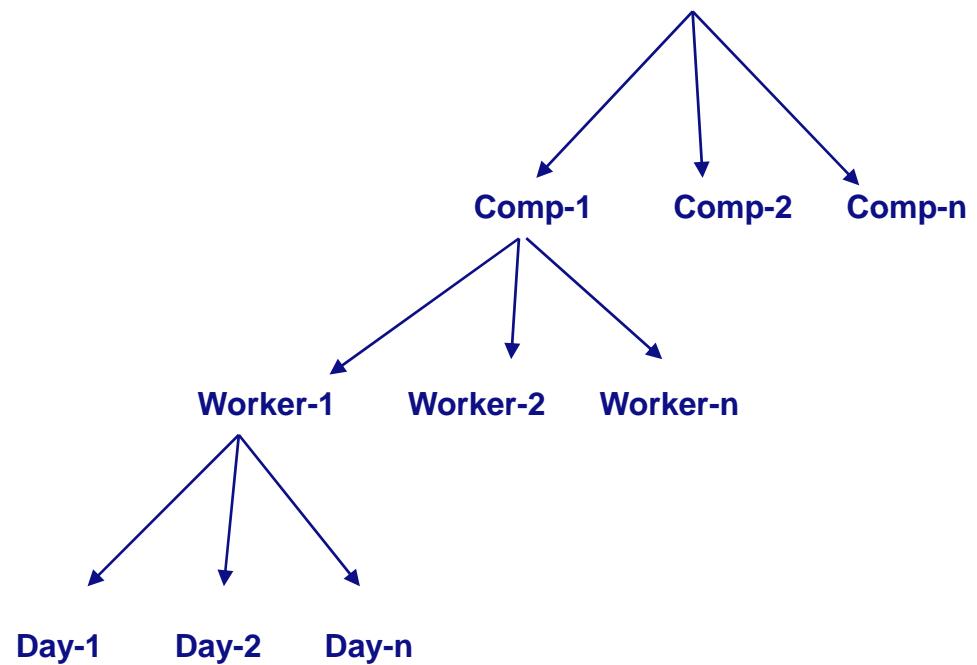
Bayesian model

- Bayesian techniques allow for different types of information to be integrated in a theoretically rigorous way via probability theory
- Bayes approach takes account of the relative strength of the different information sources
- Bayesian module is integrated in ART to update model estimate with user's own data



Hierarchical exposure model

- Between company variability
- Between worker variability
- Within worker variability



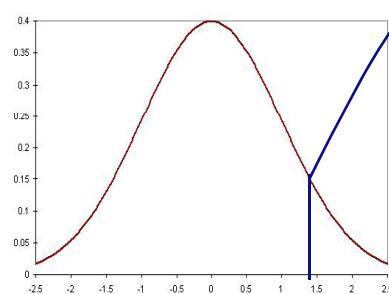
Weight of Evidence

- Large sample size >> Small sample sizes
- Multiple companies >> Single company
- Uniform measurement series >> Heterogeneous measurement series
- Analogous data >> Partially analogous data

ART - output

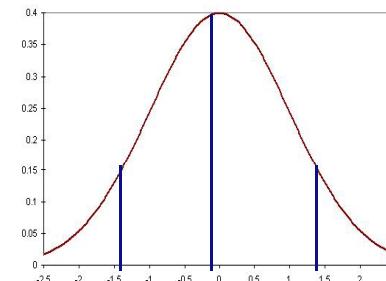
- Explicit treatment of variability and uncertainty
 - *Percentile of distribution*
 - *Uncertainty of estimate*

Variability



90th , 75th , 50th percentile

Uncertainty



Inter-quartile, 80 %, 90 %, 95 % CI

Contributions from...

- Health & Safety Executive
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- CEFIC LRI
- Afsset
- Shell
- Eurometaux
- BOHS
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