



Video Imaging and Data Interfacing for Training and Analysis

VIDITA



History

- 1987 PIMEX was introduced by the Swedish Institute of Working Life (prof. dr. Gunnar Rosén)
- 1989 PIMEX was introduced by VTT in Finland and by HSL in the UK
- 1995 PIMEX was introduced in The Netherlands by Wageningen University (dr. Mieke Lumens)
- 2004 Reintroduction of PIMEX in The Netherlands by Arbo Unie and Radboud University
- 2006 International PIMEX course launched
- 2010 PIMEX hands-on training in Paramaribo

Experience with PIMEX hardware

It works (quite well) but ...

- Based on 20-years old technology
- Many cables with banana connectors
- RS-232 interface with computer
- Radio-signal (continuous broadcasting)
- Two NiCd battery packs and a 9 V battery
- A/D converter contains a dedicated chip (uncertainty concerning future supply from VS)

At some point compatibility with current consumer electronics will require substantial technical support

Experience with PIMEX software

It works (quite well) but ...

- Based on 20-y old platform (operating systems)
- Poor software compatibility with current computers
- User-interface needs some refreshment
- Signal in arbitrary units (mV)
- Bugs (bar does not function in pause mode)
- Video avi format consumes much disk space

Specs for a new system - hardware

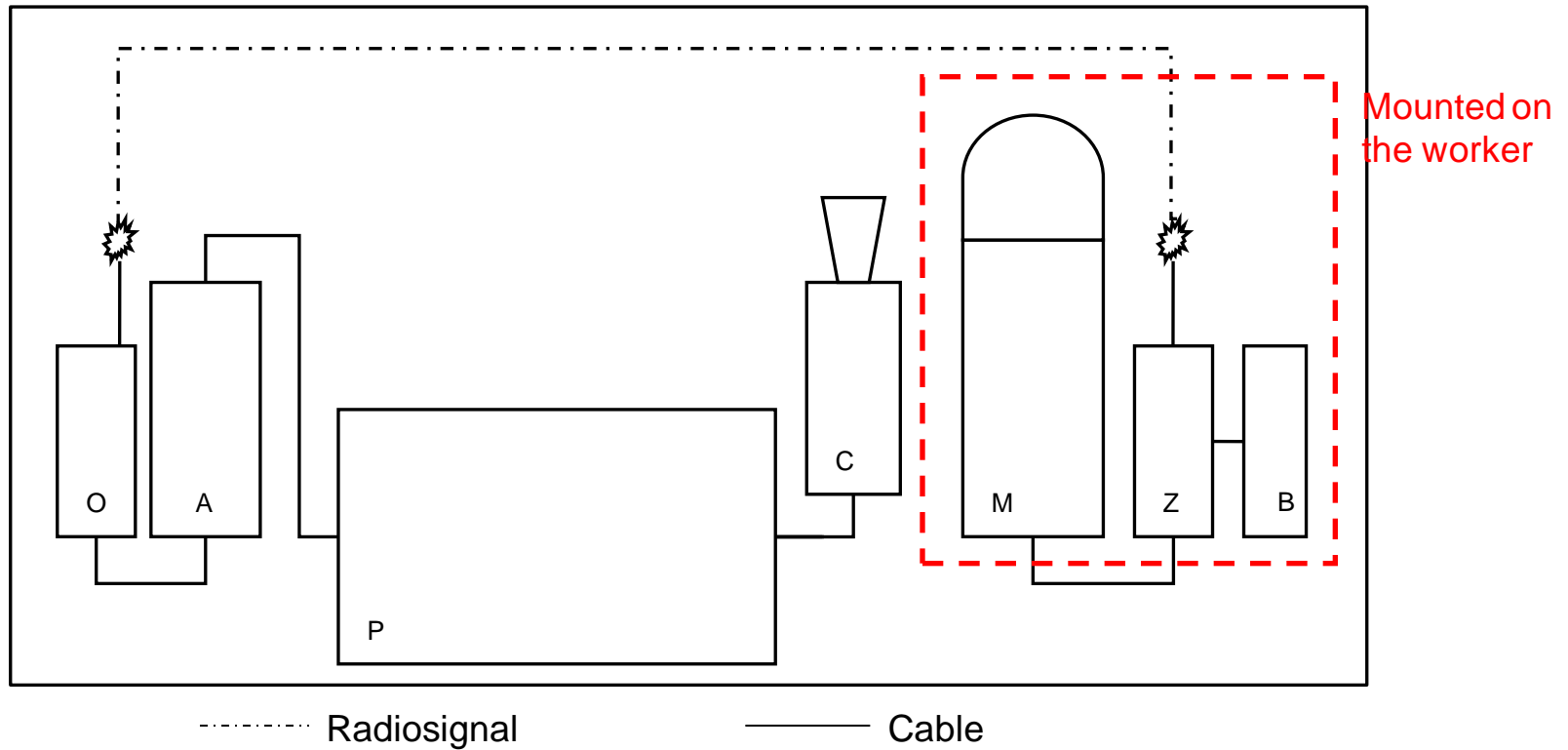
- Replace some cables by wireless functionality
- Battery supply (lowest possible energy use and use of chargers and power from computer)
- Introduce better quality cables/connectors
- No more radio signals (too energy consuming and sensitive to EM-fields)
- Heavy duty casing that can be attached on a belt
- More reliable connectors and better quality cables

Specs for a new system - software

- Compatibility with current (future) platforms
- Input of signals from multiple monitoring instruments
- Video file (de)compression option to save disk space
- More intuitive user interface
- Options for use of signal calibration
- Proper units of measured signals
- More options for analysis of images and data
- Marker which can be initiated by the worker

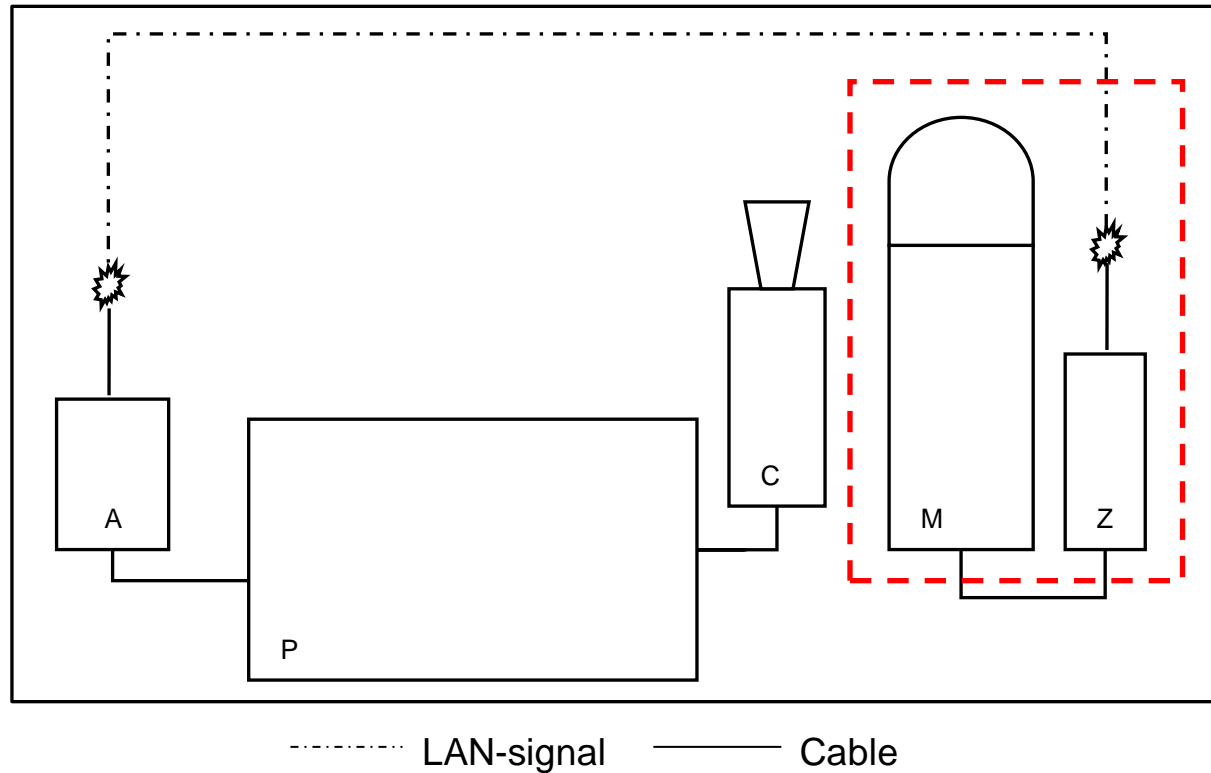
Hardware	PIMEX	VIDITA
Computer interface	RS-232 on COM-1	USB 2.0
Wireless transfer	Radio-signal	Zigbee LAN 2.4 GHz
Number of recorded	1	8
Cables	5	3
Connector	Banana	Redel
Marker	n/a	Worker-operated
Power supply	9 V battery	LiO battery

Hardware PIMEX



O = receiver; A = A/D converter; P = PC; C = camera; M = monitor; Z = sender; B = battery

Hardware VIDITA



Mounted on
the worker

A = A/D converter; P = PC; C = camera; M = monitor; Z = sender;





Battery charger
s/n: 091602 / BC3

Datalogger
s/n: 091602 / DL3

Remote module
s/n: 091602 / RM3

ant. usb power

S1 S2 S3 S4







Operating Instructions

M3 Valley View Road, Eighty Four PA 15330 USA
Tel: 724-841-8701 Fax: 724-841-1349 e-mail: skc@skc.com

GS-3 Multiple-Inlet Cyclone Cassette 225-100 & 225-103

Description

The GS-3 Cyclone is a three-piece cassette and filter for the collection of respirable dust particles. It is designed to meet the ACGIH-CEN-ISO size-selection requirement of 4.0 µm (with bias within ISO) and 3.5 µm at 3.7 L/min.

The GS-3 Cyclone cassette is a three-piece cassette consisting of a cassette adapter, a cassette ring, and a cassette outlet.

Assembly (Figure 1)

1. Disassemble the cassette and set aside in the order shown (usually marked "inlet"). Keep the inlet for closing cassette after sampling.
2. Select the support pad as specified in the sampling method. Place support pad in the inlet and place filter on top of support pad. Insert cassette ring (middle) and push into cassette outlet.
3. Insert the cassette adapter onto the retainer and press it firmly into place. The cassette adapter/cyclone assembly must remain on the cyclone body during sampling.



Figure 1
GS-3 Cyclone with Filter
Cassette — Exploded View

* Calibrated at U.K. Health and Safety Laboratory.
† Determined using experimental data obtained at flow from 2.0 to 4.0 L/min.

770-140

CALIBRATION
STANDARD FOR
HAZ-DUST IV

Model: 770-140
Description: Calibration standard for HAZ-DUST IV
Part Number: 770-140
Serial: 140-140

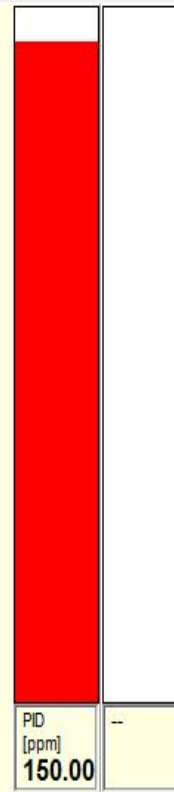






Software

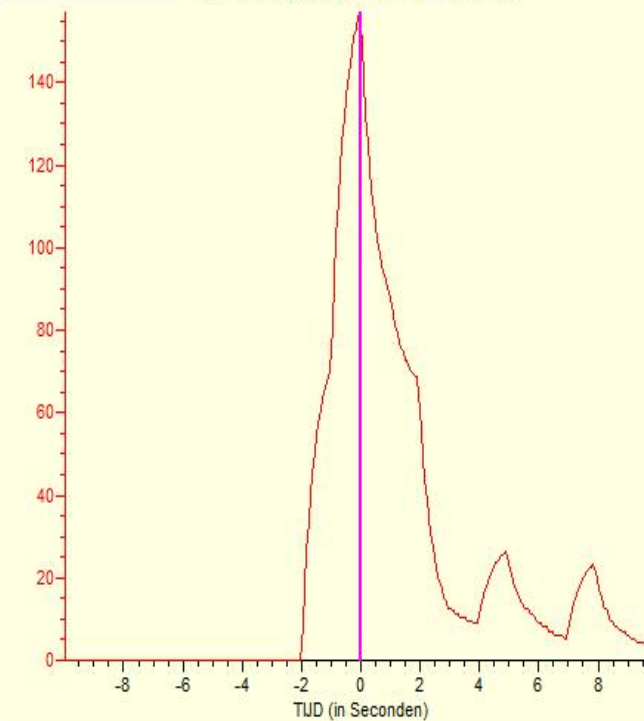
Software	PIMEX-PC	VIDITA
Programming	Labview	Delphi
User interface	Limited adjustments possible	User-adjustable
Calibration	Not included (possible by changing data file)	Pre-measurement two-point calibration saved in protocol files
Video images	n/a	Automatic compression and decompression
Language	English	Dutch



Detail Grafiek Memo

PID [ppm]

DETAIL OPNAME OP 1.0 MINUTEN

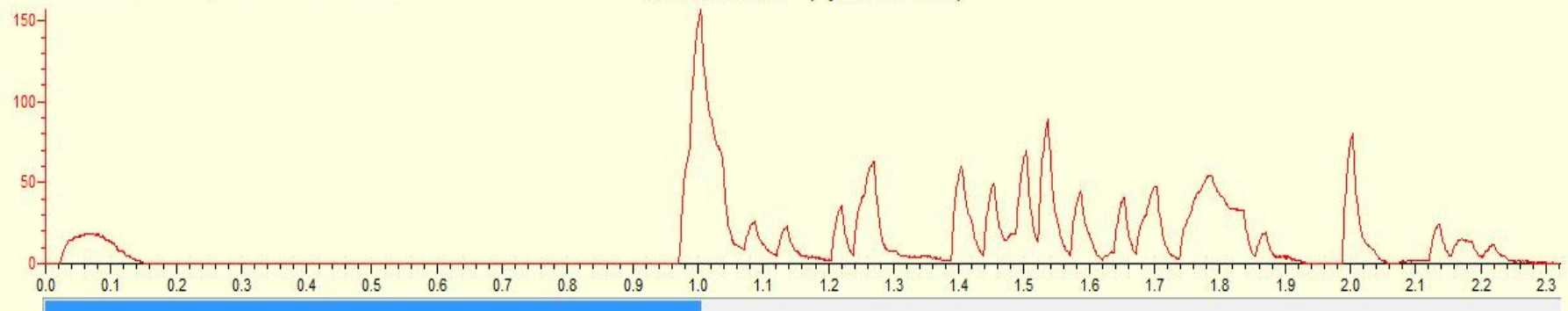


Start Opname Help Afsluiten Instellingen

PID [ppm]

Frame : 880 uit 2029
Sample: 905 uit 2090

TOTALE OPNAME (Tijdas in minuten)

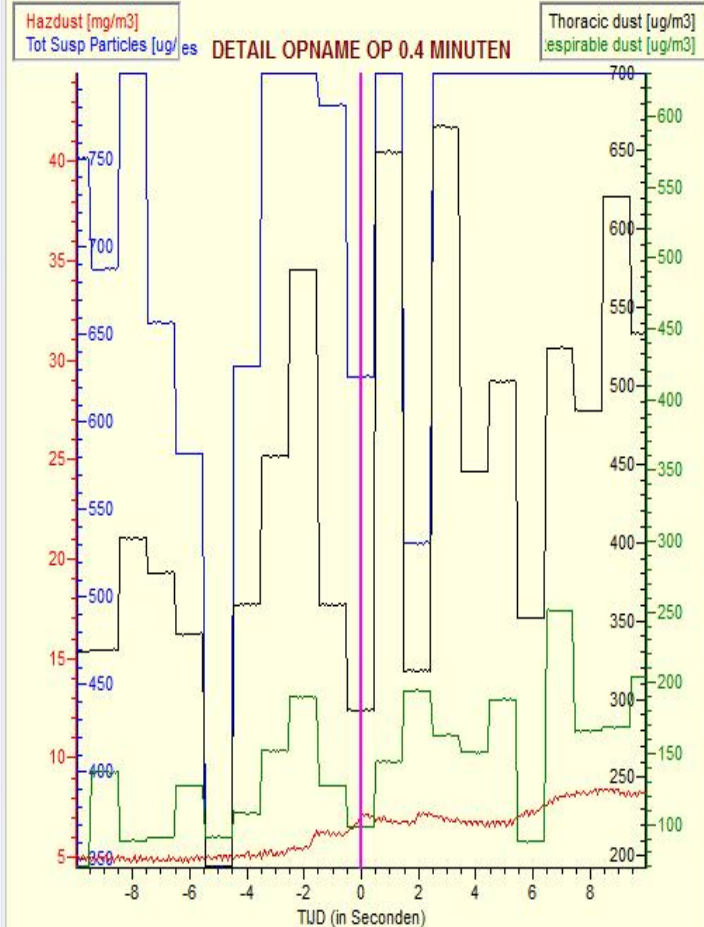




Hazdust [mg/m³]
7.17

Tot Susp F [ug/m³]
626.00

Detail Grafiek Memo

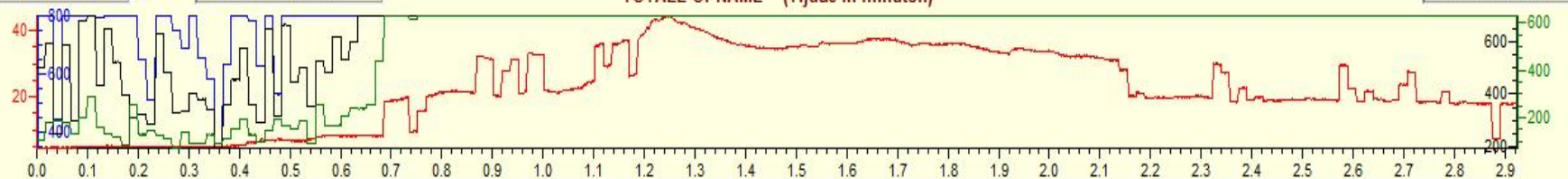


Start Opname Help Afsluiten Instellingen

Hazdust [mg/m³]
Tot Susp Particles [ug/m³]

Frame : 388 uit 2623
Sample: 399 uit 2633

TOTALE OPNAME (Tijdas in minuten)





Hazdust
[mg/m3]
7.17

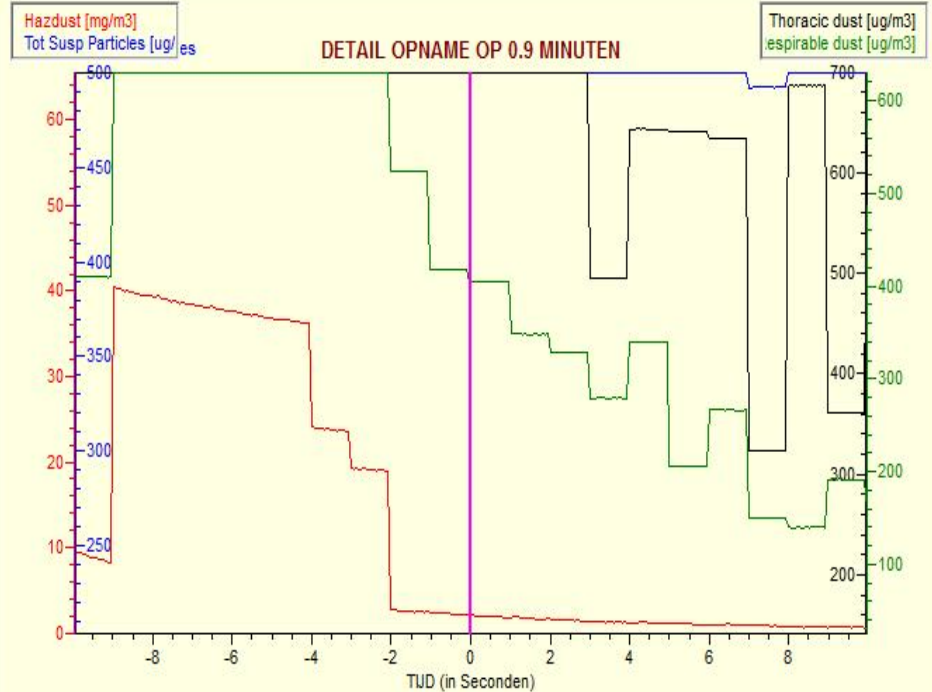
Tot Susp P
[ug/m3]
626.00



Hazdust [mg/m3]
2.15

MarkerToe [-]
1.00

Detail Grafiek Memo

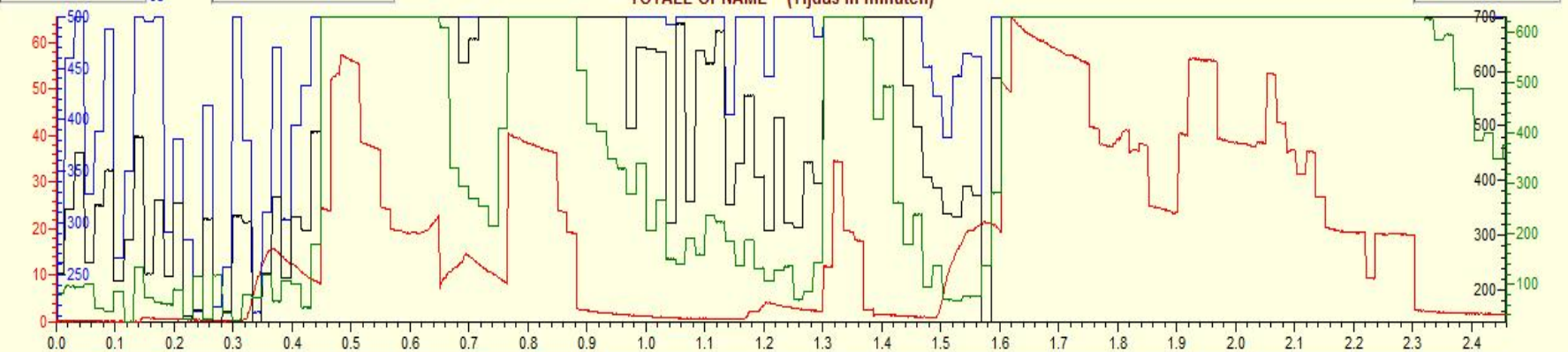


Start Opname Help Afsluiten Instellingen

Hazdust [mg/m3]
Tot Susp Particles [ug/es]

Frame : 839 uit 2228
Sample: 826 uit 2214

TOTALE OPNAME (Tijdas in minuten)

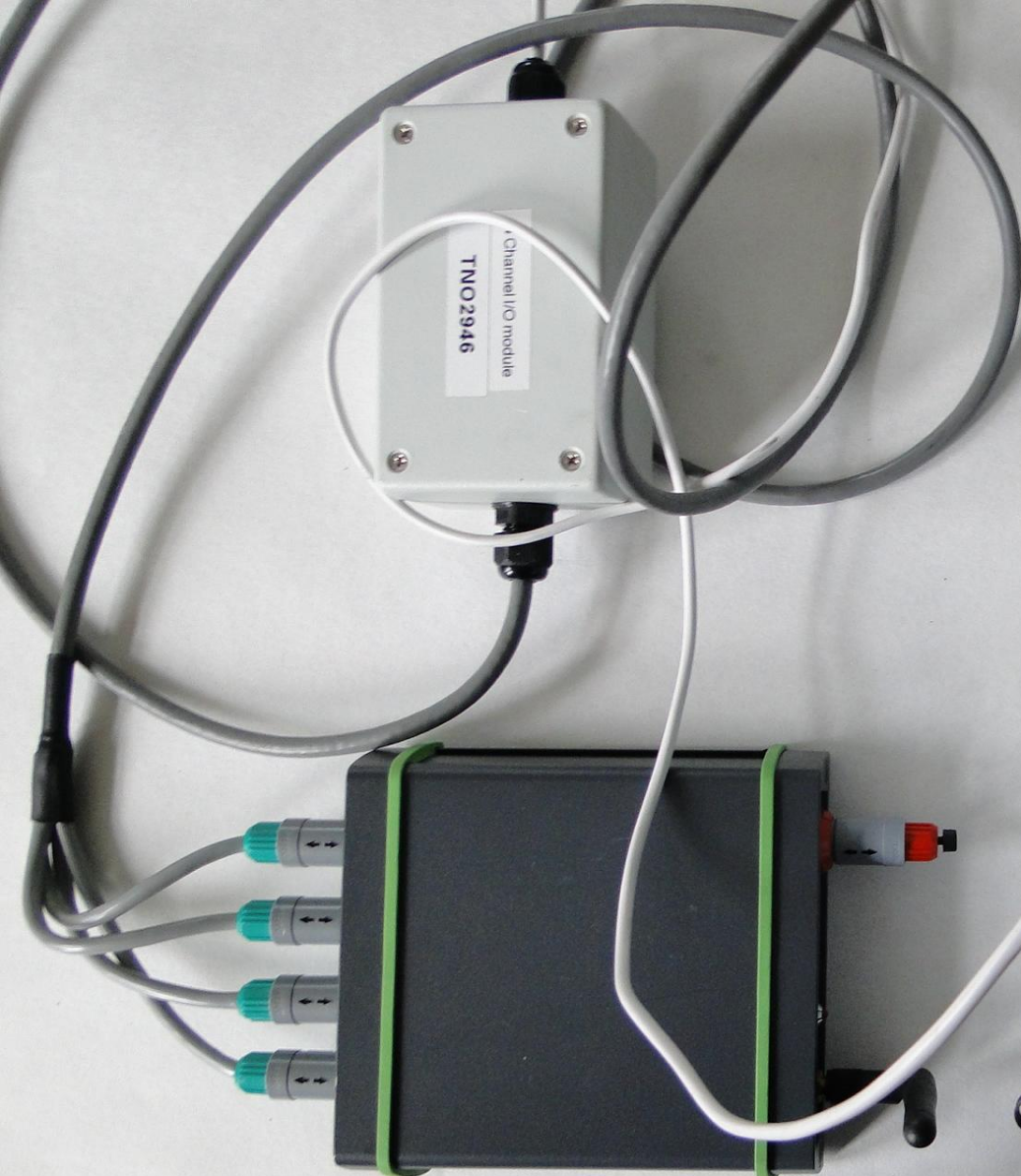


Requirements for instruments to be linked to PIMEX

- Analog output: 0 - 1 Volt
- Response time: 1 sec or less
- Portable (can be attached to worker): < 1 kg
- Wide sensing range (3-4



Osiris nephelometer for TSP, PM-10, PM-2.5 and PM-1



Monitoring of Volatile Organic Compounds

Photo Ionisation Detector



Monitoring of Aerosols

Personal Dust Monitor



Hazdust IV Personal Dust Monitor with
Sensors for inhalable, thoracic and respirable dust

Limitations of the VIDITA system

Hardware

- Battery of remote (worker's) unit needs to be charged
- Instrument needs to have an analogue output (V)

Software

- Software has more features/requires more training
- Still no facilities for video-editing
- Software interface in Dutch
- Compression decompression cycles take time (minutes)

Conclusions

- VIDITA is a new hardware and software system for combining video images with measuring data based on the principle of PIMEX
- Hardware compatible with current computer systems, heavy duty casing, cables and connectors and low power use.
- Software with user-adjustable interface and many features for analysis and presentation of data from up to eight different input channels.

Useful internet links in **English**:

- Dalarna University:
<http://www.du.se/en/Samverkan/Samverkansprojekt/Tema-Arbeitsliv/Metoder/PIMEX/ab/>

Useful internet links in **Dutch**:

- Arbo Unie: <http://www.xpertlink.nl/PIMEX.htm>
- Arboportaal Clip-o-teek /
<http://www.arboportaal.nl/types/alle/video?/>
- Think Global Paint Local (TGPL): <http://www.tgpl.nl/beeld/>
- Wikipedia: <http://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/PIMEX>

Useful internet links in **German**:

- Kooperationsstelle Hamburg: <http://www.pimexservice.de/>
- KOHS (Austria): <http://www.pimex.at/pimex.php>

Acknowledgements

- Gunnar Rosén for technical support and discussion related to the current PIMEX hardware and software
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